

Irregular Verbs

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past	Past Participle
be /bi/	was /wɒz/	been /biːn/	leave /liːv/	left /left/	left /left/
bear /beə/	bore /bɔː/	born(e) /bɔːn/	lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/
beat /biːt/	beat /biːt/	beaten /biːtən/	let /let/	let /let/	let /let/
become /bɪkʌm/	became /bɪkeɪm/	become /bɪkʌm/	light /laɪt/	lit /lit/	lit /lit/
begin /bɪɡɪn/	began /bɪɡən/	begun /bɪɡʌn/	lose /luːz/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /bɪtən/			
blow /blɔː/	blew /bluː/	blown /blɔːn/	make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/
break /breɪk/	broke /brɔːk/	broken /brɔːkən/	mean /miːn/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔːt/	brought /brɔːt/	meet /miːt/	met /met/	met /met/
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/			
burn /bɜːn/	burnt (burned) /bɜːnt (bɜːnd)/	burnt (burned) /bɜːnt (bɜːnd)/	pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/
burst /bɜːst/	burst /bɜːst/	burst /bɜːst/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔːt/	bought /bɔːt/			
can /kæn/	could /kʊd/	(been able to) /bɪn eɪbəl tə /	read /riːd/	read /red/	read /red/
catch /kæʃ/	caught /kɔːt/	caught /kɔːt/	ride /raɪd/	rode /rɔːd/	ridden /rɪdən/
choose /tʃuːz/	chose /tʃoʊz/	chosen /tʃoʊzən/	ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	rise /raɪz/	rose /roʊz/	risen /rɪzən/
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/			
deal /diːl/	dealt /deɪlt/	dealt /deɪlt/	say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/
dig /dɪɡ/	dug /dʌɡ/	dug /dʌɡ/	see /siː/	saw /sɔː/	seen /siːn/
do /duː/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	sell /sel/	sold /sɔːld/	sold /sɔːld/
draw /drɔː/	drew /druː/	drawn /drɔːn/	send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/
dream /driːm/	dreamt (dreamed) /dremt (driːmd)/	dreamt (dreamed) /dremt (driːmd)/	set /set/	set /set/	set /set/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	sew /soʊ/	sewed /soʊd/	sewn /soʊn/
drive /draɪv/	drove /droʊv/	driven /driːvən/	shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /ʃeɪkən/
			shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃɒn/	shone /ʃɒn/
eat /iːt/	ate /eɪt/	eaten /iːtən/	shoot /ʃuːt/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/
			show /ʃoʊ/	showed /ʃoʊd/	shown /ʃoʊn/
fall /fɔːl/	fell /fel/	fallen /fɔːlən/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/
feed /fiːd/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
feel /fiːl/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔːt/	fought /fɔːt/	sleep /sliːp/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	smell /smel/	smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/	smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/
fly /flaɪ/	flew /fluː/	flown /floʊn/	smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/	smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/	smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/
forbid /fəˈbɪd/	forbade /fəˈbæd/	forbidden /fəˈbɪdən/	speak /spiːk/	spoke /spoʊk/	spoken /spoʊkən/
forget /fəˈget/	forgot /fəˈɡɒt/	forgotten /fəˈɡɒtən/	spell /spel/	spelt (spelled) /spelt (speld)/	spelt (spelled) /spelt (speld)/
forgive /fəˈɡɪv/	forgave /fəˈɡeɪv/	forgiven /fəˈɡɪvən/	spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/
freeze /friːz/	froze /froʊz/	frozen /froʊzən/	stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/
			steal /stiːl/	stole /stoʊl/	stolen /stoʊlən/
get /get/	got /ɡɒt/	got /ɡɒt/	stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/
give /ɡɪv/	gave /ɡeɪv/	given /ɡɪvən/	sting /stɪŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/
go /ɡoʊ/	went /went/	gone /ɡɒn/	swear /swɛə/	swore /swɔː/	sworn /swɔːn/
grow /ɡroʊ/	grew /ɡruː/	grown /ɡroʊn/	sweep /swiːp/	swept /swept/	swept /swept/
			swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
hang /hæŋ/	hung (hanged) /hʌŋ (hæŋd)/	hung (hanged) /hʌŋ (hæŋd)/	take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /teɪkən/
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had /hæd/	teach /tiːʃ/	taught /tɔːt/	taught /tɔːt/
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜːd/	heard /hɜːd/	tear /tiə/	tore /tɔː/	torn /tɔːn/
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /hɪdən/	tell /tel/	told /tɔːld/	told /tɔːld/
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔːt/	thought /θɔːt/
hold /hoʊld/	held /held/	held /held/	throw /θroʊ/	threw /θruː/	thrown /θroʊn/
hurt /hɜːt/	hurt /hɜːt/	hurt /hɜːt/			
			understand	understood	understood /ʌndeˈstʊd/
keep /kiːp/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/	/ʌndeˈstænd/	/ʌndeˈstʊd/	/ʌndeˈstʊd/
know /noʊ/	knew /njuː/	known /noʊn/	wake /weɪk/	woke /woʊk/	woken /woʊkən/
			wear /weə/	wore /wɔː/	worn /wɔːn/
lead /liːd/	led /led/	led /led/	win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/
learn /lɜːn/	learnt (learned) /lɜːnt (lɜːnd)/	learnt (learned) /lɜːnt (lɜːnd)/	write /raɪt/	wrote /roʊt/	written /rɪtən/